

Leftist Dreams, Soviet Graves: The Migration to Karelia in the 1930s

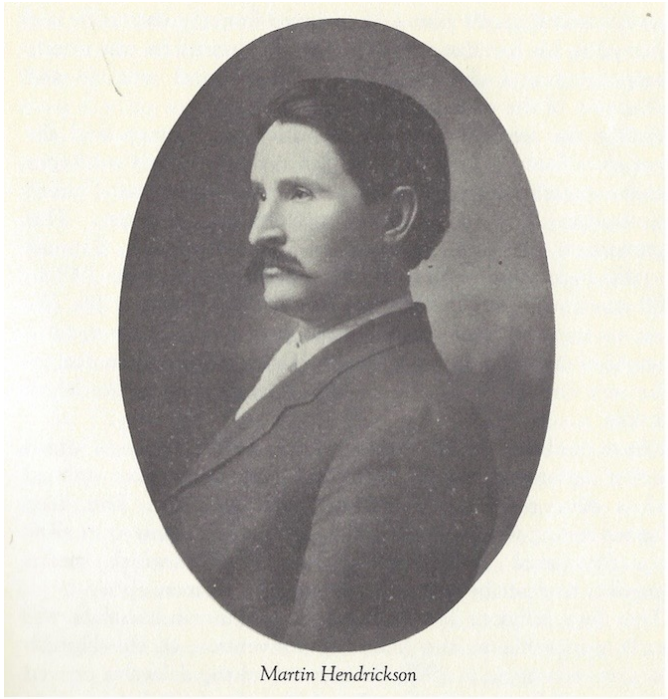
Karelian-1

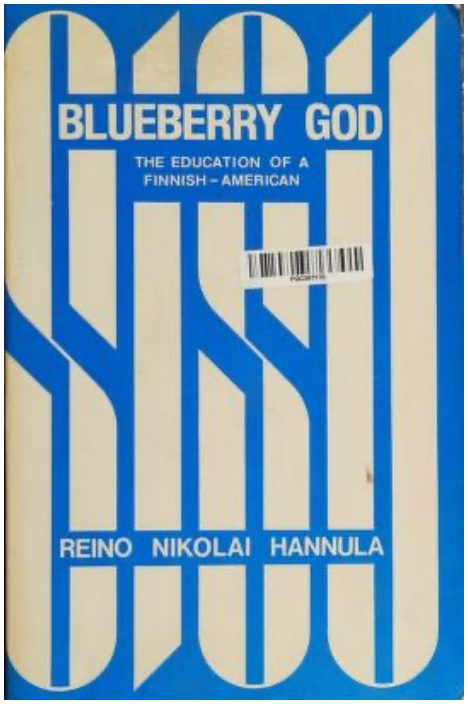


Course Outline

Class Meeting Date	Topic	Recommended reading and/or watch
October 29	**Introduction** • **How this course came to be** • **Finnish immigration** • **Socialism in the late 19th and early 20th centuries**	
November 5	Chasing Martin Hendrickson	
November 12	The Russian Revolutions	*10 Days that Shook the World* and *Reds*
November 19	Immigration and the American response	
December 5	Karelian Fever	*They Took My Father*

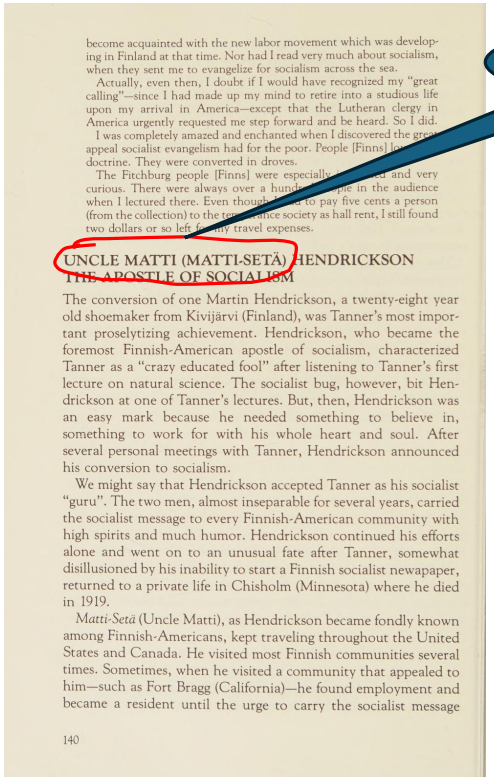



Martin Hendrickson



Martin Hendrickson





become acquainted with the new labor movement which was developing in Finland at that time. Nor had I read very much about socialism, when they sent me to evangelize for socialism across the sea.

Actually, even then, I doubt if I would have recognized my "great calling"—since I had made up my mind to retire into a studious life upon my arrival in America—except that the Lutheran clergy in America urgently requested me step forward and be heard. So I did.

I was completely amazed and enchanted when I discovered the great appeal socialist evangelism had for the poor. People [Finns] lo… doctrine. They were converted in droves.

The Fitchburg people [Finns] were especially … and very curious. There were always over a hund… ple in the audience when I lectured there. Even though … to pay five cents a person (from the collection) to the te… since society as hall rent, I still found two dollars or so left for my travel expenses.

UNCLE MATTI (MATTI-SETÄ) HENDRICKSON
THE APOSTLE OF SOCIALISM

The conversion of one Martin Hendrickson, a twenty-eight year old shoemaker from Kivijärvi (Finland), was Tanner's most important proselytizing achievement. Hendrickson, who became the foremost Finnish-American apostle of socialism, characterized Tanner as a "crazy educated fool" after listening to Tanner's first lecture on natural science. The socialist bug, however, bit Hendrickson at one of Tanner's lectures. But, then, Hendrickson was an easy mark because he needed something to believe in, something to work for with his whole heart and soul. After several personal meetings with Tanner, Hendrickson announced his conversion to socialism.

We might say that Hendrickson accepted Tanner as his socialist "guru". The two men, almost inseparable for several years, carried the socialist message to every Finnish-American community with high spirits and much humor. Hendrickson continued his efforts alone and went on to an unusual fate after Tanner, somewhat disillusioned by his inability to start a Finnish socialist newapaper, returned to a private life in Chisholm (Minnesota) where he died in 1919.

Matti-Setä (Uncle Matti), as Hendrickson became fondly known among Finnish-Americans, kept traveling throughout the United States and Canada. He visited most Finnish communities several times. Sometimes, when he visited a community that appealed to him—such as Fort Bragg (California)—he found employment and became a resident until the urge to carry the socialist message

140

Marti-Setä



Kultaisen Iän Kerho

Fitchburg, Mass.

JÄSEN Olga Hakkarainen

OSOITE Ellis Rod
Westminster

PUHELIN 894-5 ç 18

SYNTYMÄPAIKKA Kivijärvi

SYNTYMÄAIKA 1888 Lyp 12 men 8

ASUNUT AMERIKASSA 53

Matti Rautio.

2 Jäsenkirjuri

Blueberry God, by Reino Hannula, about Hendrickson





6—THE GARDNER NEWS, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1960

WESTMINSTER

Golden Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. Toivo Hakkarainen of Gardner will observe their 50th wedding anniversary at an open house Saturday afternoon at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hakkarainen, of Ellis Road.

The couple was married Oct. 29, 1910, in Kivijarvi, Vassan Laani, Finland, by Pastor Linnan Saari. They lived in Milford, N.H., a short time before moving to Gardner in 1916. Mr. Hakkarainen, now retired, was employed by Kelly Brothers in Gardner for more than 40 years. Mr. and Mrs. Hakkarainen have two sons, Arthur of this town and Aimo of Madison, Ill., and four grandchildren.

Among the many friends and relatives who will attend is J. Everett Olnonen of Ellis Road, who was the best man at the Hakkarainen wedding.

Wed 50 Years

MR. AND MRS. TOIVO HAKKARAINEN

WESTMINSTER, Oct. 31—A large group of friends and relatives attended an open house held Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hakkarainen, Ellis Road, in honor of the 50th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Toivo Hakkarainen of 173 Pine Street, Gardner, parents of Mr. Hakkarainen.

Among the group was their son, Aimo and his family of Madison, Ill., Mrs. Franz Fisener, sister of Mrs. Hakkarainen of St. Albans, Vt., J. Everett Olnonen, Ellis Road, the couple's best man. Other guests were from Milford, Keene, N. H., and all of the surrounding towns and cities.

The guest speaker was Henry Puranen of Fitchburg and refreshments were served by the hostess assisted by Mrs. Kalmo Olnonen, Mrs. Milho Olnonen and Mrs. Matti Myllylahti.

Mr. and Mrs. Hakkarainen received a reclining chair from Kelly Bros. Gardner where Mr. Hakkarainen was employed more than 40 years before his retirement, and many other gifts, and flowers.

The couple were married on Oct. 29, 1910, in Kiviljarvi, Vassan Laani, Finland, by Pastor Linnan Saari. In addition to their two sons, they have four grandchildren.

Happy Anniversary, Olga and Toivo

29-Oct-1910 = 11-Nov-1910



THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION • 1917

One event, two calendars — 13 days apart

25 OCTOBER = 7 NOVEMBER

JULIAN • OLD STYLE

OCTOBER 1917

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	**24**	**25**	**26**	27	28	29
30	31					

NOVEMBER 1917

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

GREGORIAN • NEW STYLE

OCTOBER 1917

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

NOVEMBER 1917

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
			1	2	3	4
5	**6**	**7**	**8**	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

24 October = 6 November • Insurrection begins
25 October = 7 November • Bolshevik seizure of power
Night of 25–26 October = 7–8 November • Winter Palace captured

Russia used the Julian calendar in 1917. Add 13 days to obtain the Gregorian date.

About dates





Kultaisen Iän Kerho

Fitchburg, Mass.

JÄSEN Toivo Hakkarainen

OSOITE Ellis Rd

Westminster

PUHELIN 874-5618

SYNTYMÄPAIKKA Wiitasaari

SYNTYMÄAIKA 1892 Lokakuun 30

ASUNUT AMERIKASSA 54

Nath Rautio

Jäsenkirjuri

2

Happy Birthday, Toivo (30-Oct-1892 = 10-Nov-1892)



URGES WORLD COURT TO ACT ON KARELIA

Finnish Agent Holds That Russian Non-Participation Need Not Prevent a Decision.

Copyright, 1923, by The New York Times Company.
Special Cable to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

THE HAGUE, June 26.—At today's Public Sitting the World Court heard a statement by Former Minister of the Interior Erich, a representative of the Finnish Government, on the question of the competence of the Court to comply with the request for an advisory opinion submitted to it by the League Council at the request of Finland, regarding the status of Eastern Karelia.

Erich argued that the Court had competence for the following reasons: generally speaking, it might be contended that as regards an advisory opinion, the competence of the Court was fixed by the Council of the League. Furthermore, the presentation of requests for advisory opinions constituted one of the means at the disposal of the League for the purpose of assisting its members by means of its organizations and of facilitating peaceful settlements.

The attitude of the Soviet Government, with which the Finnish Government was the principal party concerned, could not be regarded, he held, as affecting the question of the Court's competence. The fact that Russia was outside the League and that it was not a party to the Court statue, was not in itself sufficent reason, he urged, to prevent either the Council from asking or the Court from giving an opinion on this question.

The Council, though it requested the Court informing its opinion, to take into consideration information which the various countries concerned might equally present to it, nad not imposed in so doing, Erich contended, a condition the the nonfulfillment of which would prevent the Court from giving an opinion. Moreover, neither was the absence of Russia calculated to prevent the Court from action, for in the view of the Finnish Government to the Council had never invited Russia to comply with the conditions of Article 17 of the League Covenant, according to which, in the event of a dispute between a member of the League and State which was not a member, the latter should be invited to accept the obligations of the membership for the purpose of a settlement of the dispute upon such conditions as the Council might deem just.

The Court will announce its opinion at a subsequent sitting.

The New York Times
Published: June 27, 1923
Copyright © The New York Times

THE QUESTION OF EAST CARELIA

By THORSTEN KALIJARVI
Instructor of Modern Languages, University of New Hampshire

Eastern Carelia is composed of the governments of Kemi, Archangel or the Provinces of Viena, Poventsa, Petroskoi, and the Olonets. It is bounded on the west by the eastern frontier of Finland, on the south by Lake Ladoga and the River Svir, on the east by Lake Onega and the White Sea, and on the north by the Arctic Ocean. It is about 300,000 square kilometers in area with a population of about 175,000 people. Of these 134,000 are Carelians of the Fenno-Ugrian stock; and the remaining 41,000, who speak Russian to a greater or less degree, are Vepses, Carelians, Finns, Laplanders, and Russians.

As early as 350 A.D. we hear of the Carelians in their present abode while Finland bordered on the regions of Hermaneric, the Goth. In 1227 under the pressure of the army commanded by Iaroslav Vsewolodovitch of Novgorod a part of the Carelians were converted to the Greek Orthodox religion. In 1323 the Sclusselburg peace between Russia and Sweden dismembered Carelia. And gradually during the fourteenth century it became more and more subjected to Novgorod. With the latter's fall in 1478 Carelia came under the domination of Moscow, and finally under Catherine II it was proclaimed a part of Russia. In 1809 at the peace of Frederikshamn the two portions of the Fenno-Ugrian race living in Carelia and Finland were united under the Russian rule. A common culture, language, and race facilitated natural economic, political, and social ties until the doctrine of self-determination gave form to the latent aspiration in the hearts of the Carelians, (namely, union with Finland or independence).

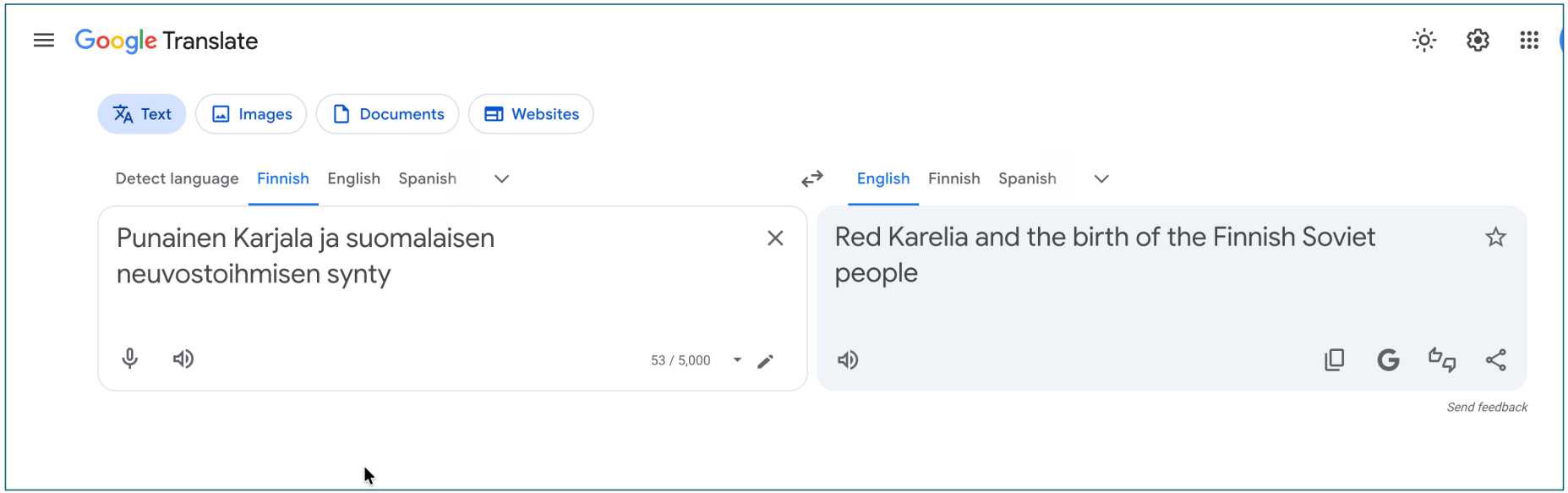
In 1905 at Uhtua a Carelian assembly sounded the first note of racial consciousness by demanding relief from a relentless Russification policy. This petition was signed by 3,000 people and demanded a constitutional form of government, political rights such as voting and the freedom of assembly, a redistribution of forest land, and the use of the indigenous language for culture and religion. But there was no relief obtained.

Then cooperation between Carelia and Finland became even closer after 1906. At that time the only place of educational, social, and economic opportunity open to the Carelian youth was Finland. Russia met all subsequent petitions by exiling the leaders to Siberia, closing libraries, lecture halls and schools. She forbade or hindered road construction, religious life, and cultural activities of all sorts.

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About spelling





About translations



Finnish Noun Cases: sauna

Case	Singular / Plural	Meaning	Example Sentence
Nominative	sauna / saunat	(sauna / saunas)	Sauna on kuuma. (The sauna is hot.)
Genitive	saunan / saunojen	(of the sauna)	Saunan ovi on auki. (The door of the sauna is open.)
Partitive	saunaa / saunoja	(some sauna)	Rakennan uutta saunaa. (I am building a new sauna.)
Accusative	saunan / saunat	(the sauna - object)	Lämmitän saunan. (I will heat the sauna.)
Inessive	saunassa / saunoissa	(in the sauna)	Olen saunassa. (I am in the sauna.)
Elative	saunasta / saunoista	(from inside the sauna)	Tulen saunasta. (I come from the sauna.)
Illative	saunaan / saunoihin	(into the sauna)	Menen saunaan. (I go into the sauna.)
Adessive	saunalla / saunoilla	(at / on the sauna)	Istun saunalla. (I am sitting at the sauna.)
Ablative	saunalta / saunoilta	(from the sauna)	Lähden saunalta. (I leave from the sauna.)
Allative	saunalle / saunoille	(to / onto the sauna)	Kävelen saunalle. (I walk to the sauna.)
Essive	saunana / saunoina	(as a sauna)	Huone toimii saunana. (The room functions as a sauna.)
Translative	saunaksi / saunoiksi	(into / becoming a sauna)	Muutan huoneen saunaksi. (I will transform the room into a sauna.)
Instructive	— / saunoin	(by means of saunas)	Kävimme saunoin. (We went by means of saunas.)
Abessive	saunatta / saunoitta	(without a sauna)	Elämme saunatta. (We live without a sauna.)
Comitative	— / saunoineen	(together with his/her saunas)	Hän tuli saunoineen. (He came with his saunas.)

Why I don’t speak Finnish





THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ORIGINAL
TO BE GIVEN TO
THE PERSON NATURALIZED

No. 4831144

CERTIFICATE OF NATURALIZATION

Petition No. 30539

Personal description of holder as of date of naturalization: Age 51 years; sex female; color white; complexion medium; color of eyes brown; color of hair brown; height 5 feet 2 inches; weight 120 pounds; visible distinctive marks none; marital status married; former nationality Finnish.

I certify that the description above given is true, and that the photograph affixed hereto is a likeness of me.

Sign here

× Olga Maria Hakkarainen
(Complete and true signature of holder)

(SECURELY AND PERMANENTLY AFFIX PHOTOGRAPH HERE)

Olga Maria Hakkarainen

Seal

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
County of Worcester } ss:

Be it known, that Olga Maria Hakkarainen then residing at 173 Pine Street, Gardner, Mass. having petitioned to be admitted a citizen of the United States of America, and at a term of the Superior Court of Massachusetts held pursuant to law at Fitchburg Massachusetts on March 28th 1940 the court having found that the petitioner intends to reside permanently in the United States, had in all respects complied with the Naturalization Laws of the United States in such case applicable, and was entitled to be so admitted, the court thereupon ordered that the petitioner be admitted as a citizen of the United States of America.

In testimony whereof the seal of the court is hereunto affixed this 28th day of March in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and forty and of our Independence the one hundred and sixty-fourth

William C. Bowen
Clerk of the Superior Court.

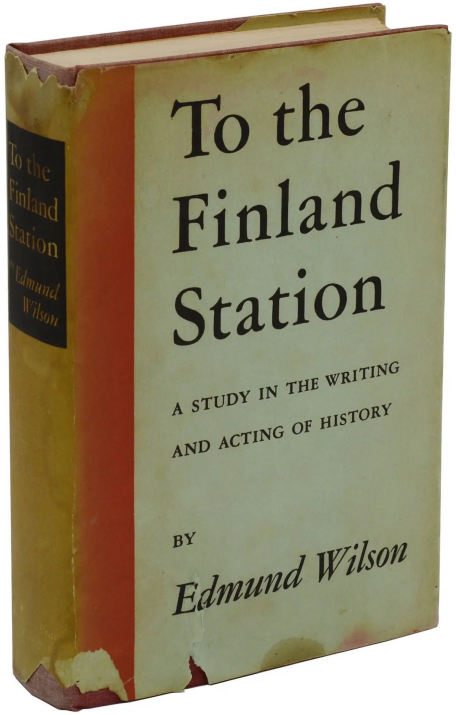
By _____ Deputy Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

What has prompted you to do any family research?

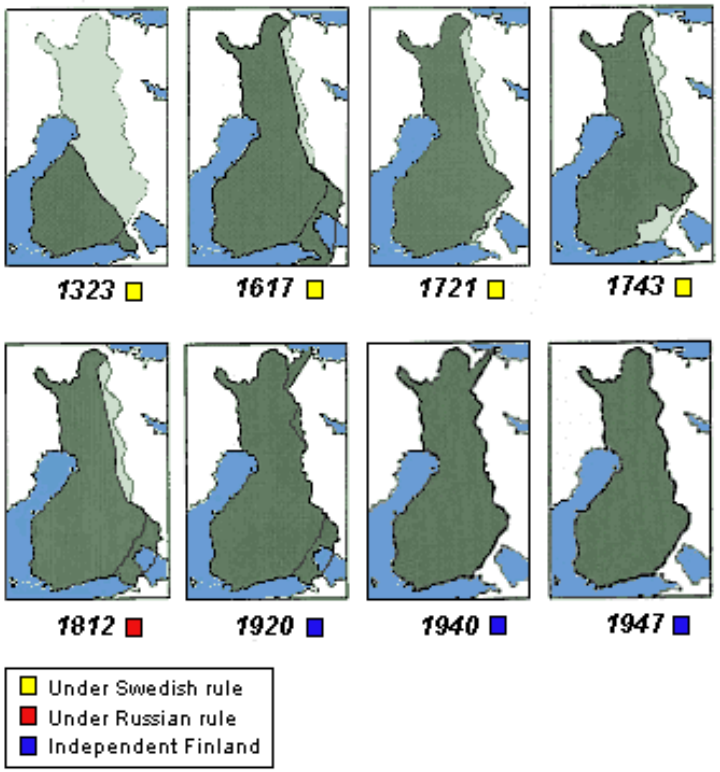


About *To The Finland Station*



- Wilson writes in a conversational tone
- He doesn't cite sources, making it very difficult to find additional information on people such as Fedoséyev.





The story of Karelian Fever is a small, but indicative part of the role of the USSR in the years leading to World War II.



Letters From Karelia





European Socialism in the 19th and early 20th centuries





BBC – The Last of the Czars







The Russian Revolutions (January 1905, February 1917, October 1917)





Vladimir Ilyich Ulyanov (22 April [O.S. 10 April] 1870 – 21 January 1924)





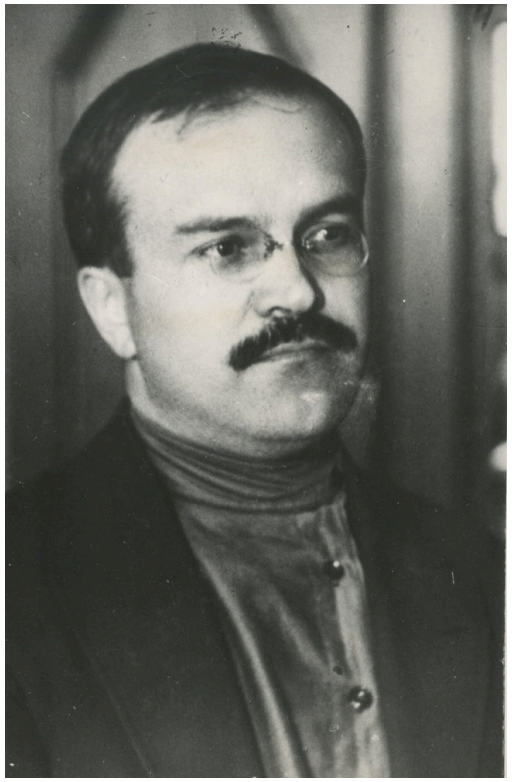
Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili (18 December 1878 – 5 March 1953)





Lev Davidovich Bronstein (7 November [O.S. 26 October] 1879 – 21 August 1940)





Vyacheslav Mikhailovich Skryabin (9 March [O.S. 25 February] 1890 – 8 November 1986)





The Leader — FINAL EDITION

DEPORTATION PROBE OF RADICALS NETTED IN U. S. RAIDS, IS STARTED

4,500 ARRESTED IN NATION-WIDE DRIVE; ROUNDUP CONTINUES

WORKERS' NEWS SERVICE BACKED BY LABOR ONLY, LAUNCHED HERE

How Did You Vote?

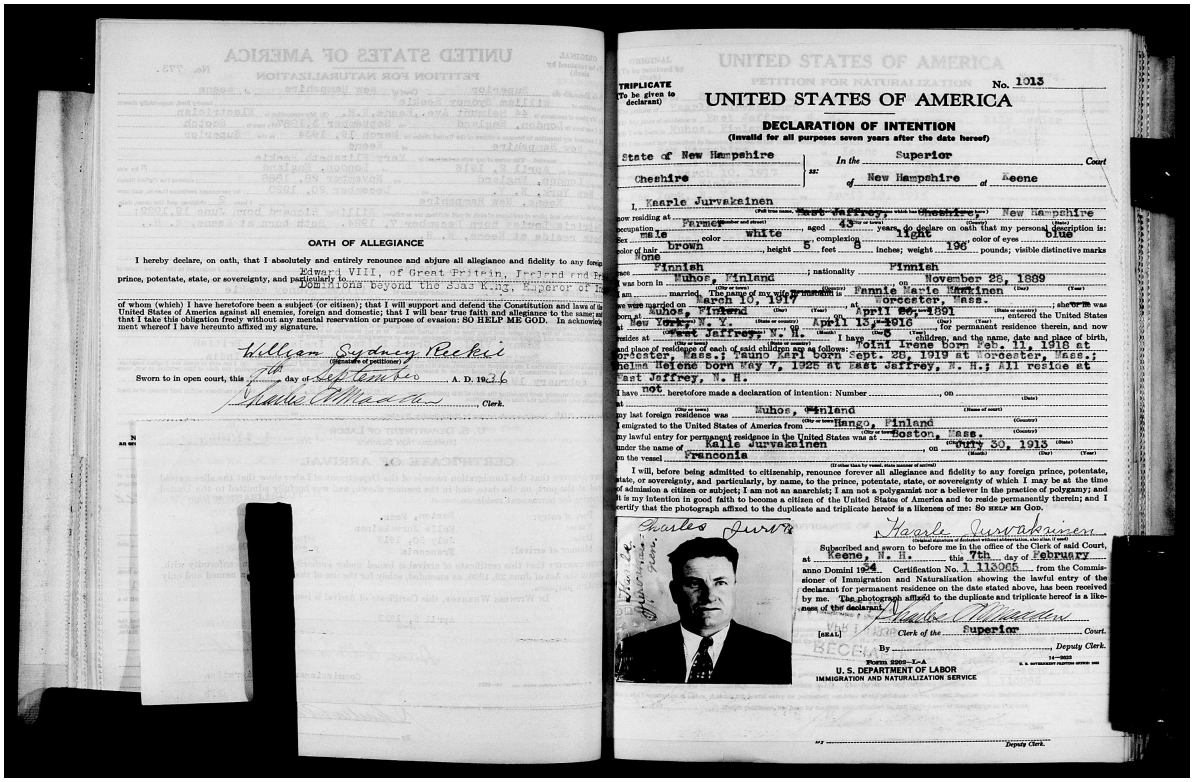
MILLION DOLLAR POWER PLANT IS AUTHORIZED FOR USE OF THIS CITY

LATE NEWS

LABOR UNREST IS NOT DUE TO COMMUNISTS, HOAN ASSERTS

Palmer Raids





OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

I hereby declare, on oath, that I absolutely and entirely renounce and abjure all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly to Edward VIII, of Great Britain, Ireland and the Dominions beyond the Seas King, Emperor of India, of whom (which) I have heretofore been a subject (or citizen); that I will support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States of America against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; and that I take this obligation freely without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion: SO HELP ME GOD. In acknowledgment whereof I have hereunto affixed my signature.

William Sydney Pickett
(Signature of petitioner)

Sworn to in open court, this 7th day of September A. D. 1926

Charles A. Madden
Clerk.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

PETITION FOR NATURALIZATION

TRIPLICATE (To be given to declarant)

No. 1913

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DECLARATION OF INTENTION

(Invalid for all purposes seven years after the date hereof)

State of New Hampshire, Cheshire ss:

In the Superior Court of New Hampshire at Keene

I, Kaarle Jurvakainen (Full name) East Jaffrey, (City or town) Cheshire, (County) New Hampshire (State), now residing at Farmer (Number and street), occupation male, color white, aged 43 years, complexion light, color of eyes blue, color of hair brown, height 5 feet 8 inches; weight 196 pounds; visible distinctive marks none, race Finnish, nationality Finnish, I was born in Ruhos, Finland (City or town) (District) (Country) on November 28, 1889 (Date), I am married. The name of my wife is Fannie Marie Karkinen (Full name), we were married on March 10, 1917 (Date) at Worcester, Mass. (City or town) (State or country), she was born at Ruhos, Finland (City or town) (District) (Country) on April 28, 1901 (Date), entered the United States at New York, N. Y. (City or town) (State or country) April 13, 1916 (Date), for permanent residence therein, and now resides at East Jaffrey, N. H. (Number and street) (City or town) (State or country). I have 5 children, and the name, date and place of birth, and place of residence of each of said children are as follows: Toini Irene born Feb. 11, 1918 at Worcester, Mass.; Tauno Karl born Sept. 28, 1919 at Worcester, Mass.; Shirley Helene born May 7, 1922 at East Jaffrey, N. H.; All reside at East Jaffrey, N. H.

I have not heretofore made a declaration of intention: Number ..... on ..... (Date) at ..... (City or town) (State or country).

My last foreign residence was Ruhos, Finland (City or town) (Country).

I emigrated to the United States of America from Hango, Finland (City or town) (Country).

My lawful entry for permanent residence in the United States was at Boston, Mass. (City) (State) under the name of Kalle Jurvakainen on July 30, 1913 (Month) (Day) (Year) on the vessel Franconia (If other than by vessel, state manner of arrival).

I will, before being admitted to citizenship, renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty of which I may be at the time of admission a citizen or subject; I am not an anarchist; I am not a polygamist nor a believer in the practice of polygamy; and it is my intention in good faith to become a citizen of the United States of America and to reside permanently therein; and I certify that the photograph affixed to the duplicate and triplicate hereof is a likeness of me: SO HELP ME GOD.

Charles Jurvakainen

Kaarle Jurvakainen
(Original signature of declarant whose intention is to be declared)

Subscribed and sworn to before me in the office of the Clerk of said Court, at Keene, N. H. this 7th day of February anno Domini 1924. Certification No. 1 113065 from the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization showing the lawful entry of the declarant for permanent residence on the date stated above, has been received by me. The photograph affixed to the duplicate and triplicate hereof is a likeness of the declarant.

Charles A. Madden

[SEAL] Clerk of the Superior Court.

By ..... Deputy Clerk.

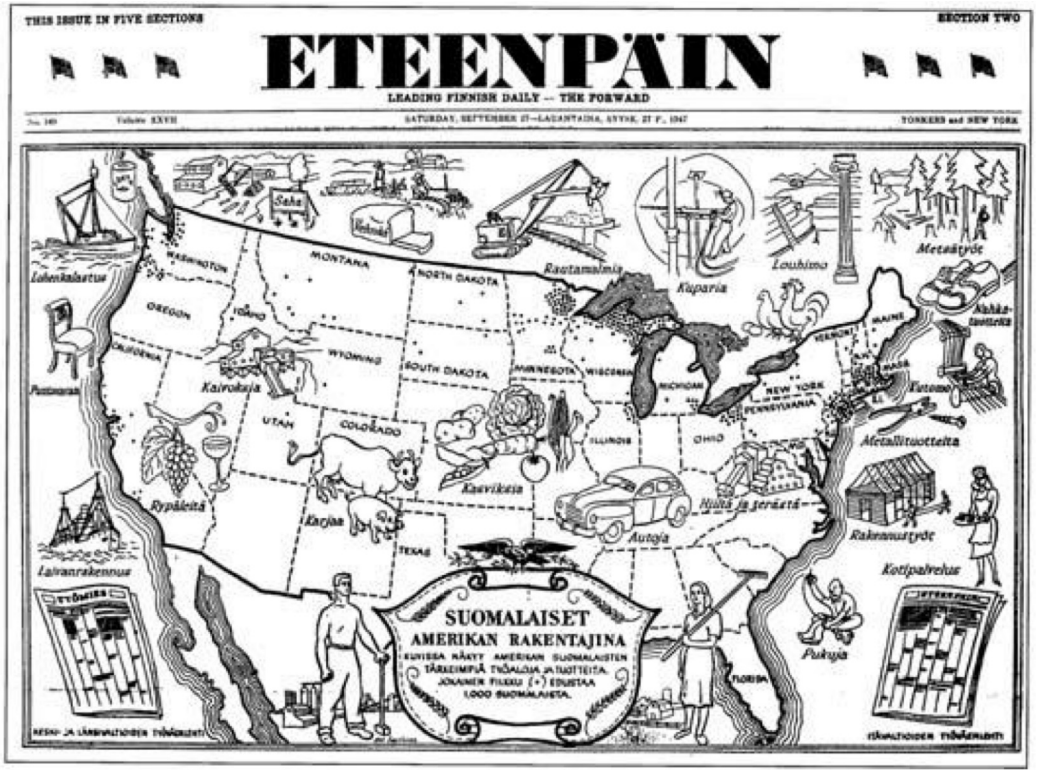
FORM 2202—L-A

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

..... Deputy Clerk.

Are any of your family histories connected with major political events?





Finnish Immigration



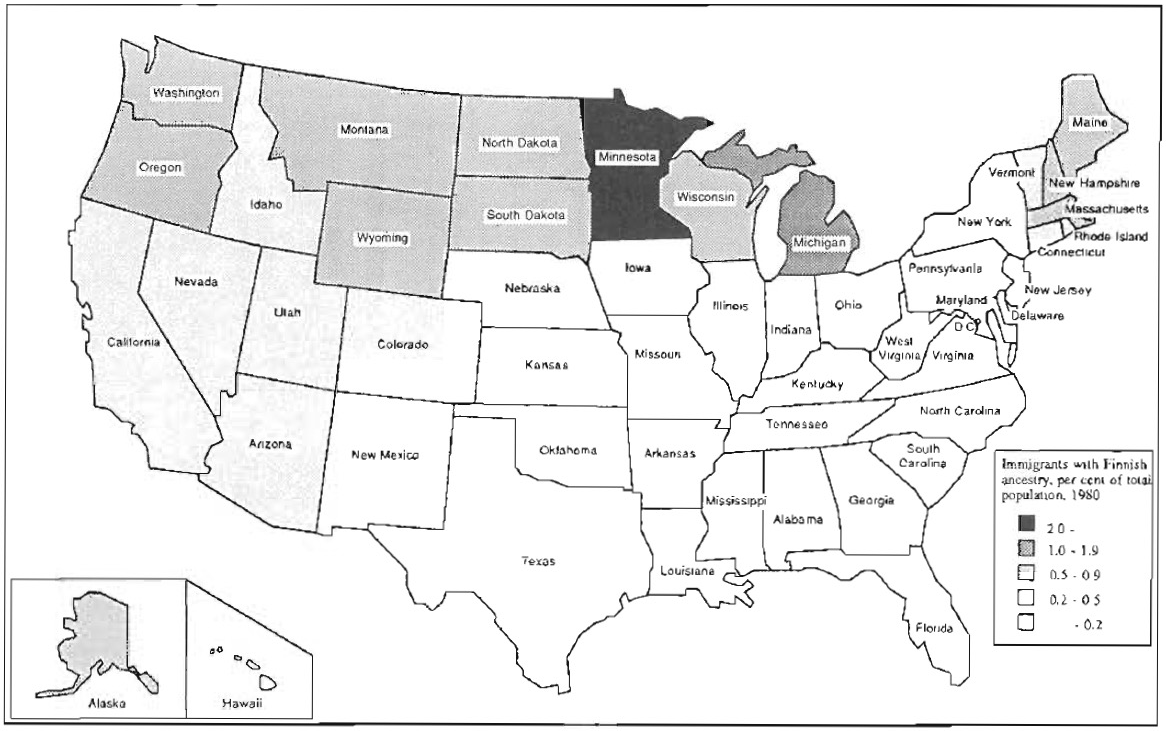
Table 1. The Number of Finnish Emigrants According to Official Statistics and Passenger Lists, 1893–1914

YEAR	OFFICIAL STATISTICS IN FINLAND	PASSENGER LISTS OF THE SHIPPING LINES	YEAR	OFFICIAL STATISTICS IN FINLAND	PASSENGER LISTS OF THE SHIPPING LINES
1893	9,177	6,688	1905	17,427	18,754
1894	1,380	1,284	1906	17,517	17,556
1895	4,020	3,296	1907	16,296	16,930
1896	5,185	5,329	1908	5,812	6,433
1897	1,916	2,772	1909	19,144	21,009
1898	3,467	3,886	1910	19,007	20,285
1899	12,075	12,993	1911	9,372	10,251
1900	10,397	11,316	1912	10,724	11,795
1901	12,561	13,205	1913	20,057	21,855
1902	23,152	23,311	1914	6,474	5,925
1903	16,964	18,216			
1904	10,952	11,269	*1893–1914*	*253,016*	*264,358*

Source: Reino Kero, *Migration from Finland to North America in the Years between the United States Civil War and the First World War* (Turku: University of Turku, 1974), 36.

Finns coming to America





Map 1. Immigrants with Finnish ancestry, per cent of total population, 1980

Where they settled





Ainoa Yhdysvaltain Sosialistipuolueen aatteita ajava suomenkielinen päivälehti Amerikassa

RAIVAAJA

(THE PIONEER)

The Leading Finish Daily in the Eastern Part of the United States.—Established 1905.—Daily Circulation Over 8000

Ainoa työväenliikkeen yleisetuja ja edistystä seuraava suomenkielinen päivälehti Amerikassa

Keskiviikkona, Maaliskuun 7 p. – Wed., March 7

Yhdeksästoista vuosik. – Vol. XIX – No. 55–1923

Henry Puranen, liikkeenhoitaja.

Entered as second class matter May 1, 1911 at the Post Office at Fitchburg, Mass., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

TURKKILAISET HYLJÄNNEET SOPIMUKSEN

Turkin kansallisten eduskunta Angorassa tyytymätön Lausannen konferenssissa laaditun sopimusehdotukseen. — Neuvotteluja ehkä jatketaan.

Lontoo, maalisk. 7 p. — Turkin kansallisten eduskunta Angorassa on hyljännyt Lausannen konferenssissa laaditun ehdotuksen Turkin ja Kreikan sekä liittolaisten väliseksi rauhansopimukseksi.

Angorasta saapunut viralliinen sähkösanoma kertoo, että Angoran eduskunta teki päätöksensä eilen iltapäivällä, katsoen sopimuschdotuksen tykkäsessä myödossaan olevan ristiriidassa Turkin kansallisten tekemän "kansallissopimuksen" kanssa. Edustajat ilmoittivat, että vastaus ei ole sen, jos liittolaiset edelleen vaativat Lausannen sopimuksen kirjaimellista hyväksymistä.

Huomattava enemmistö kuitenkin valtuutti hallituksen jatkamaan rauhanneuvotteluja seuraavin ohjein:

Mosulin öljyalueita koskeva tärkeä kysymys on ratkaistava ainakin väliaikaisesti; finanssi-, talondelliset ja hallinnolliset kysymykset ovat ratkaistavat kansakunnan täydellisen riippumattomuuden periaatteen mukaisesti ja vallatut alueet ovat luovutettavat turkkilaisille nopeasti rauhan allekirjoittamisen jälkeen.

KARJALA-RIITA KANSAINLIITON KÄSITELTÄVÄNÄ

Venäjän hallitus lähettänyt Suomeille jyrkän nootin ,varottaen mahdollisista asevallisista selkkauksista.

Varsova, Puola, maalisk. 7 p. — Venäjän hallituksen ulkoministeri Tshitsherin on jättänyt Suomen ministerille Hackzellille Moskovassa nootin, jossa jyrkästi protesteerataan sen johdosta, että Suomi neuvottelee Kansainliiton kanssa Karjalan asioista.

Nootissaan Venäjän hallitus se liittää, että Karjala on erottamaton osa Venäjää ja varottaa Suomen hallitusta, että sen vaatimukset ovat omiaan aiheuttamaan asevallisia selkkauksia ei ainoastaan Karjalassa, vaan Venäjän ja Suomen välillä.

Geneve, Sveitsi, maalisk. 7 p. — Kansainliiton sihteeristö kieltää, että Suomi vaatii hallintooikeutta Karjalassa ja sanoo sen vaativan ainoastaan rajojen tarkempaa määrittelyä. Yleisäänestystä on esitetty, mutta bolshevikit ovat hylänneet sen.

Saksan lähettiläs Ranskaan kuollut

Mynchen, Saksa, maalisk. 6 p. Tri Wilhelm Mayer, joka toimi Saksan lähettiläänä Pariisissa, mutta katsottiin lomalle Ruhrin valtauksen alkaessa, kuoli täällä tänään "sydämen heikkouteen".

Sukankutojain lakko tuottaa tuloksia

New York, maalisk. 5 p. — Yhteensä 15 työnieettäjää on tähän mennessä hyväksynyt sukankutojain unionin vaatimukset, joten lakossa olevista kutojista noin 400 palaa työhön, saattuaan vaatimuksensa hyväksytyksi.

PRESIDENTTI ILMAISSUT KANTANSA

Tuomitsee niitä rautatieporhoja, jotka eivät ole pajatyöläisten kanssa sopineet.

Washington, maalisk. 6 p. — Rautateiden pajatyöläisten lersey Cityn osaston sihteerille, Stephen J. Connorsille, lähettämässään kirjeessä tuomitsee president Harding nitä rautatieyhtiöden johtajia, jotka eivät ole sopineet lakossa olevien pajatyöläistensä kanssa, samoilla perusteilla kuin sovimon tehneet rautatiet.

Kirjeessä nimitellään näitä rautatieyhtiöitä vähemmistöksi, joka ei ole nähnyt hyväksi sentata enemmistön esimerkkiä, vaan uppiniskaisuudellaan pahentaneet hiilipulaa ja aiheuttaneet rahtien ruuhkautumista.

Presidentin kirje oli vastaus Connorsin kirjelmään mainitussa

RANSKALAISET VALLANNEET LISÄÄ KAUPUNKEJA

Valtiokansleri Cuno puheessaan Saksan valtiopäivillä selostanut hallituksensa politiikkaa.

Berliini, maalisk. 6 p. — Saksa ei ole suoraan eikä välillisesti esittänyt neuvotteluja Ruhrin hyökkäineiden valtojen kanssa, lausui valtiokansleri Cuno puheessaan valtiopäivillä tänään.

Saksa, sanoi kansleri, ei voi neuvotella sen tilanteen takia, jonka Ranska ja Belgia ovat tuokeilullaan aiheuttaneet Reinimaassa ja Ruhrissa. Hän viittasi, että niin kauan kun hyökkäävallat jatkavat asevallista sortoaan Saksassa ja viela laajentavat vihamielistä valtaustaan selaisille alueille, jotka Versailles'n rauhansopimuksenkin pitäisi turvata, ei Saksan hallitus tee alotta nykyisen taistelun sovittamiseksi.

Kanslerin puhe oli protesti, jossa hän yksityiskohtaisesti selosti Ruhrin tilanteen kehittymistä valtauksen ensi päivästä viime vaiheisiin saakka. Puhe usein keskeytettiin suuttumusta ilmaisevilla huudahduksilla, kun hän kertoi, miten valtaajat ovat vanginneet, rääkänneet ja karkottaneet saksalaisia, jotka eivät ole ollusteet noudattamaan heidän laittomia määräyksiään.

Kansleri ylisti saksalaisten pas

Venäläisiä ei enää pääse Yhdysvaltoihin

New York, maalisk. 6 p. — Tänään saapui tänne höyrylaiva Braga, Vallmerelta, mukanaan 621 matkustajaa. Matkustajista on 95 prosenttia venäläisiä, jotka jotunevat palaamaan takaisin, syystä kun venäläisten osuus tulevaisuudessa on jo täyst.

Lauck avustamaan liittovaltain hiilikomissionia

Washington, maalisk. 6 p. — Liittovaltain hiilikomissioni on palkannut W. Jett Lauck'in suorittamaan tilapäistä työta komissioonille. Lauck on tunnettu kaivosmiesliiton tilastotieteilijänä ja on hänen palvelustaan haluttu pääasiallisesti sen tuntemuksen takia mikä hänella hiilitcollisuudesta on. Lauckin ohella Hugh S. Hanna, Arthur Sturgis, W. H. Dunlap, Vernon Smith ja E. D. Campbell tulevat suorittamaan työtä komissioonille.

Turkkurit voittavat

New York, maalisk. 6 p. — Turkkurien lakko Newarkissa ja Brooklynissä on tähän mennessä tuottanut 20 prosentin palkan korotuksen — mutta tunnustamisen

SAKSA EI OLE ESITTÄNYT NEUVOTTELUJA

Mylheim, Remscheid ja Kronberg joutuneet valtausjoukkojen rautakoron alle.

Lontoo, maalisk. 6 p. — Ranskan joukot ovat vallanneet Mylheimin Ruhrin varrella, mikä on Hugo Stinnesin teollisuuksien pääpaikkoja kertoo Times'ille Berliinistä saapunut sähkösanoma.

Central News'in Berliinin kirjeenvaihtaja sähköttää, että valtausjoukot ovat ottaneet haltuunsa Remscheidin preussilaisella Reinin alueella, 18 mailia itäin Dusseldorista, ja Kronbergin Hesse-Nassaussa lähellä Koblenzia.

Herrinin jutun kuulustelu

Marion, Ill., maalisk. 6 p. — Tänään oli syyttäjän puolesta kaksi todistajaa todistamassa toisessa Herrinin mellakoista aiheutuneessa jutussa. Todistajat, Otis Lawrence, Louisvillesta, Ky ja Bernard Jones, Chicagosta, ostivat kolmea, syytteeseen asetetuista kuudesta miehestä, osallisksi siihen rikokseen joka nykyisen syytöksen perusteena on.

Tänään kuulustellut todistajat, samoinkuin eilen kuulustelts, selittivät, että kaivoksessa työs-

ENGLANNIN HALLITUS SAI UUDEN TAPPION

Työväenpuolueen ehdokas voitti hallituksen ehdokkaan toisessakin täytevaalissa.

Lontoo, maalisk. 7 p. — Toinen Bonar Law'n hallituksen jäsen, John Waller Hills, rahaston finanssisihteeri, joutui hävolle parlamenttivaaleissa eilen. Viesti hallituksen ehdokkaan häviösta on aiheuttanut suurta mielenkuohua "poliittisissa piireissä.

Sir W. W. Rutherford, Liverpolin Edege Hill piirin edustaja parlamentissa, erosi virastaan antaakseen Hillsille "istumensa" sen jälkeen kun Hills nimitettiin Bonar Lawn ministeristöön. Hillsin olisi pitänyt tulla viralliseti valituksi parlamenttiin ja sitä varten toimitettiin tämä täytevaali. Mutta Bonar Law päättää ja äänestäjistö säätää: vaaleissa sai Työväenpuolueen ehdokas J. H. Hays 10.300 ääntä ja Hills, konservatiivi, 9.250.

Konservatiivien "linnoitus."

Edge Hillin piiri on ollut konservativisten linnoitus ja tuskin moni osasi epäillä, etteiko Hills tulisi valituksi. Työväenpuolueen ehdokkaalla ei pitänyt olla muka mitään tilaisuutta tulla valituksi.

Kolme häviötä hallituksen ehdokkaille peräkkäin täytevaaleissa on ennenkuulumatonta Englannin parlamentin historiassa.

Finnish-language newspaper (Fitchburg)





After the Great War, we were pretty much afraid of everything





On August 1, 1919, the attorney general assigned J. Edgar Hoover to crush the Communist conspiracy against the United States.





Next week – Chasing Martin Hendrickson

